

### Navigating social media in the workplace: Risks, policies and best practice

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#### What we will cover

- Implications of employee's social media activity- from venting about work to posting potentially offensive views
- Reputational damage and the fine line between free speech and hate speech
- Practical steps for creating clear social media polices



45.8% of employers have acted against an employee due to their social media





97% of workers (internet users) are accessing social media

More than 5 billion social media user identities, equivalent to 62.3% of the world's population

Annual growth of 5.6%, last year increased by 266 million



35.1% of employers feel that their employees don't understand their company's social media expectations well

1 in 4 employers don't currently have a social media policy in place



# Vicarious liability



- An employer can be held liable for the wrongful actions of their employees
- Employers would not normally get involved with matters outside of the workplace. Social media can blur lines between personal and professional
- Several high profile cases in the last 10 years.

#### Mohamud v Morrisons. 2016

Employer could be VL for violent or criminal acts

#### Barclays Bank v Various claimants. 2010

Supreme Court ruled employs cannot be held VL for actions of contractors



### Unsavoury views vs hate speech

- **The Equality Act**: recognises Freedom of speech and political and religious expression.
- Individuals may be allowed to express unsavoury or controversial views on social media without it necessarily qualifying as hate speech.
- Protections on views that meet philosophical belief, series of qualifications. Case law around this is evolving.
- Unlawful speech such as inciting violence or hatred based on protected characteristics and unsavoury views are expressed in away that constitutes Harassment or Discrimination crosses into hate speech.
- Ultimately employers do not have the right to control employee's beliefs outside of work, even if these views are unacceptable to others.



## Social media conduct

Broadly falls into two categories:

- Inappropriate behaviour exposed through social media
- Derogatory comments about the workplace posted on social media



#### **Reputational damage**

Content online is potentially damaging to organisations or individuals.

#### **Positives**

Improved collaboration, visibility, recruitment & Information. *Pressure on employees to 'stay connected' work life balance, personal & professional life* 



Users take spontaneous photos at random times when prompted by the app to capture exact times and then shared. Breaching data protection or security.



## Practical steps for creating a social media policy

- 1. Purpose
- 2. Application
- 3. Guidelines
- 4. DO's & Don'ts or Acceptable & Not Acceptable
- 5. Define roles & responsibilities
- 6. Include legal considerations
- 7. Discuss use of company assets
- 8. Set crisis management protocol
- 9. Outline policies, procedures & consequences
- 10. Accessible



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